

Migration to Dyalog examples (still in progress. . .)

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About

Report on migration progress:

- from APL+Win to Dyalog
- ongoing for years, moving really slow
- “theory” explained at previous conferences

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- in fact combined with overhauling of old code / structures
- some examples and comparisons

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Outline

- 1 Migration of utilities
- 2 Migration of applications



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Outline of section on utilities

In this section we outline:

Structure structure and error handling

Components basic components

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Workspace structure and versioning

Two worlds

- structure
 - APL+Win flat (RGL rather chaotic, only necessary part of DIV)
 - Dyalog clearly structured (RGL easy to understand, whole DIV)
- versioning
 - APL+Win manually (irregular WS copies, *_Ax in DIV, ALT_* in RGL)
 - Dyalog decoupled, full SVN repository

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Local and global objects

Great differences

- localisation
 - APL+Win very long header (GUI+results in main object RGL)
 - Dyalog multi-line header (and reduction through namespaces)
- globals
 - APL+Win flat (pick appropriate names, problems with shadowing)
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Error code versus signalling error

New philosophy

- principle

- APL+Win (almost) always result type + result / error code
- Dyalog always signalling error to calling environment

- usage

- APL+Win without distinctions
- Dyalog anticipation of some problems, distinction and control of error "level" (easier to call)

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Dfns and small algorithms

Dfns and Dops (for small algorithms) as new tool

- APL+Win trim written out because too small for fn
- Dyalog Dfn OK as separate object
- collect some small algorithms as utilities
- also useful inline

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Modified assignment and COM as namespace

Clarity and uniformity of code

- building of lists or statements better readable with modified assignment
- exposition of COM objects as namespaces allows usage via APL syntax

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More/other (newer) system functions

Reduction of own functions, new functionality

- existence and erasure of files (fso objects versus `FILE_EXISTS` and `FILE_DELETE`)
- reading / writing small files (`FILE_GET` and `FILE_PUT` compact)
- date arithmetic (own algorithms versus `DATE`)
- usage of regular expressions (`REGEX` and `REGEX_REPLACE`)

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More (newer) primitives

Reduction of own functions, new functionality, clarity of code



- At @ makes code clearer and avoids necessity to assign
- Key  for structure and grouped operations
- Power  for conditional application — but also a “real” case!

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Outline of section on applications

In this section we outline:

Interactive interactive elements

Enhancement enhancement through function separation

Passing data passing data as parameters and globals

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Main and parameter GUI

Schematic interaction with user

- APL+Win main GUIs similar, Dyalog schematic
- APL+Win parameter GUIs based on pages, Dyalog on subforms
- multiple Grids allowed

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Running protocol

Visible protocol

- APL+Win Class as variant of Windows Form
- APL+Win Instance residing “somewhere”, passed as name of Windows object
- Dyalog Class proper class containing Form
- Dyalog Instance proper namespace, passed as reference, “saved” as global reference
- added methods for timestamping message and reacting to decision

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Usage of DB2 Utilities

separating Code for **a** Utility from **that** one

- APL+Win one function for unloading tables
- code partly redundant with function for cross-loading data
- code partly generic batch job / DB2 Utility code
- Dyalog generic part as utility (DIV), redundant part as separate function

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“Small” namespaces

Usage of “small” namespaces to group arguments / parameters

- APL+Win high number of needed parameters lead to different and/or confusing calls
- Dyalog aggregation of parameters with similar function facilitated uniform, better readable call
- **regst** for “regular steering”, **sondst** for specials like debugging, **hinw** for logging of problems
- for clarity pruned copies of such namespaces in “leafs”
- chaos in higher-up functions avoided

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Local, semi-global and global

Very high number of variables with significant amount of data

- APL+Win actuarial data could practically not passed on as parameters
- ugly, semi-globals solution used, localisation in main function, “transparency” in dependent ones
- additionally data “saved” as true globals at end of function
- Dyalog actuarial data is namespace, passed as reference
- dependent functions make copy, modify and return it, calling one uses modification
- global copy if requested

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Conclusion

Future:

- infrastructure almost done
- simulations proper on the horizon
- still long-time project...

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