



DYALOG



APL Germany

# Array Notation RC1

*Adám Brudzewsky*



 *Die Saga geht weiter...*

DYALOG



APL Germany

# Array Notation RC1

*Adám Brudzewsky*

# Warum?

- Vermeidung komplizierter Ausdrücke, um Felder zu erzeugen  
Passen oft nicht in eine Zeile



# Warum jetzt?

- Vermeidung komplizierter Ausdrücke, um Felder zu erzeugen  
Passen oft nicht in eine Zeile
- Definition von Feldern von Quellcode-Management  
Änderungen werden oft zeilenbasiert behandelt



# Warum jetzt?

- Vermeidung komplizierter Ausdrücke, um Felder zu erzeugen  
Passen oft nicht in eine Zeile
- Definition von Feldern von Quellcode-Management  
Änderungen werden oft zeilenbasiert behandelt
- Felder in Textform  
Bearbeiten mit beliebigem Editor, Mailclients etc.



# Was?

- Mittelgroße Felder  
Leere und triviale Felder besser mit Ausdrücken handhaben



# Was?

- Mittelgroße Felder  
Leere und triviale Felder besser mit Ausdrücken handhaben
- Felder mit höherem Rang  
Wir haben gute Notation für Vektoren und kleine Vektoren von Vektoren



# Was?

- ◆ Mittelgroße Felder  
Leere und triviale Felder besser mit Ausdrücken handhaben
- ◆ Felder mit höherem Rang  
Wir haben gute Notation für Vektoren und kleine Vektoren von Vektoren
- ◆ Tiefer als 2





RC1<sup>?</sup>

# RC1?

2020

RC1



# RC1<sup>!</sup>

2020

2021

RC1



Formale  
Beschreibung  
Community-  
Feedback



**RC1!**

2020

2021

2022

RC1

Formale  
Beschreibung

Implementierung

Community-  
Feedback

Profit!



# Wo?



# Wo?

## Link

Teil Ihrer Dyalog-Installation



# Wo?

## Link

Teil Ihrer Dyalog-Installation

## Acre

[github.com/the-carlisle-group/Acre-Desktop](https://github.com/the-carlisle-group/Acre-Desktop)



# Acre





# Acre

`⊞←var←ι2 3`

1	1	1	2	1	3
2	1	2	2	2	3



# Acre

`⊞←var←ι2 3`

1	1	1	2	1	3
2	1	2	2	2	3

`]CreateProject C:\tmp\acretest #`

`#`



# Acre

`⊞←var←ι2 3`

1	1	1	2	1	3
2	1	2	2	2	3

```
]CreateProject C:\tmp\acretest #
```

```
#
```

```
]SetChanged var
```

```
#.var
```



# Acre

`⊞←var←ι2 3`

1	1	1	2	1	3
2	1	2	2	2	3

```

]CreateProject C:\tmp\acretest #
#
]SetChanged var

```

`#.var`

```
]Open "C:\tmp\acretest\APLSource\var.apla" -using=notepad
```

```

[
  (1 1)(1 2)(1 3)
  (2 1)(2 2)(2 3)
]

```



# Acre

`⊞←var←⊂2 3`

1	1	1	2	1	3
2	1	2	2	2	3

`# ]CreateProject C:\`

`#`

`]SetChanged var`

`#.var`

`]Open "C:\tmp\acre`

`]EditArray var`

```

[
  (1 1)(1 2)(1 3)
  (2 1)(2 2)(2 3)
]
  
```

Nested Array Pos: 0/...



# Link



# Link

```
]Link.Create # C:\tmp\acretest\APLSource  
Linked: # ↔ C:\tmp\acretest\APLSource
```



# Link

```
]Link.Create # C:\tmp\acretest\APLSource
```

```
Linked: # ↔ C:\tmp\acretest\APLSource
```

```
var
```

1	1	1	2	1	3
2	1	2	2	2	3





# Link

```
]Link.Create # C:\tmp\acretest\APLSource
```

```
Linked: # ↔ C:\tmp\acretest\APLSource
```

```
var
```

1 1	1 2	1 3
2 1	2 2	2 3

```
□SE.Link.Serialise var
```

```
[(1 1) (1 2) (1 3)  
(2 1) (2 2) (2 3)]
```



# Link



# Link

```
      ↑ s←'([1 2 ♦ 3 4]' ' [5 6 ♦ 7 8])'
```

([1 2 ♦ 3 4]  
 [5 6 ♦ 7 8])



# Link

```

      ↑ s ← '([1 2 ♦ 3 4]' ' [5 6 ♦ 7 8])'
([1 2 ♦ 3 4]
 [5 6 ♦ 7 8])

```

```

□ SE.Link.Deserialise s

```

1	2	5	6
3	4	7	8



# Link

```

      ↑ s ← '([1 2 ♦ 3 4]' ' [5 6 ♦ 7 8])'
([1 2 ♦ 3 4]
 [5 6 ♦ 7 8])

```

```

□SE.Link.Deserialise s

```

1	2	5	6
3	4	7	8

```

{['ABC' ♦ 'DEF']}□SE.Link.Array⊖

```

```

ABC
DEF

```



# Link



# Link

)ed tables



# Link

)ed tables

```

tables 18.0.38756U64 20292 CLEAR WS:(#)
File Edit Syntax Refactor View
Search...
[0] t←tables
[1] t←{
[2]   (
[3]     [ 'Jan' (101 102 103)
[4]       'Feb' (201 202) ]
[5]
[6]     [ 'Mar' (301 302 303 304)
[7]       'Apr' (401 ♦ ) ]
[8]   )
[9] }⊞SE.Link.Array⊞

```

Modified Function Pos: 9/10,16





# Link

ed tables  
tables

Jan	101	102	103	Mar	301	302	303
Feb	201	202		Apr	401		

```

tables 18.0.38756U64 20292 CLEAR WS:(#)
File Edit Syntax Refactor View
Search...
[0] t←tables
[1] t←{
[2]   (
[3]     [ 'Jan' (101 102 103)
[4]       'Feb' (201 202) ]
[5]
[6]     [ 'Mar' (301 302 303 304)
[7]       'Apr' (401 ⋄ ) ]
[8]   )
[9] }⊞SE.Link.Array⊞
Modified Function Pos: 9/10,16

```



# Tutorial



# Tutorial

- Neu: runde und eckige Klammern enthalten mehr als 1 Ausdruck



# Tutorial

- Neu: runde und eckige Klammern enthalten mehr als 1 Ausdruck
- Neu: runde Klammern ohne Ausdrücke



# Tutorial

- Neu: runde und eckige Klammern enthalten mehr als 1 Ausdruck
- Neu: runde Klammern ohne Ausdrücke
- Ausdrücke getrennt durch  $\diamond$  oder Zeilenvorschub



# Tutorial

- Neu: runde und eckige Klammern enthalten mehr als 1 Ausdruck
- Neu: runde Klammern ohne Ausdrücke
- Ausdrücke getrennt durch  $\diamond$  oder Zeilenvorschub
- Runde Klammern: ( a  $\diamond$  b  $\diamond$  c )  
Jeder nicht-leere Ausdruck erzeugt ein Element im neuen Vektor



# Tutorial

- Neu: runde und eckige Klammern enthalten mehr als 1 Ausdruck
- Neu: runde Klammern ohne Ausdrücke
- Ausdrücke getrennt durch  $\diamond$  oder Zeilenvorschub
- Runde Klammern:  $( a \diamond b \diamond c )$   
Jeder nicht-leere Ausdruck erzeugt ein Element im neuen Vektor
- Eckige Klammern:  $[ a \diamond b \diamond c ]$   
Jeder nicht-leere Ausdruck erzeugt eine „major cell“ ( $\text{Rang} \geq 1$ ) im neuen Feld



# Tutorial

- Neu: runde und eckige Klammern enthalten mehr als 1 Ausdruck
- Neu: runde Klammern ohne Ausdrücke
- Ausdrücke getrennt durch  $\diamond$  oder Zeilenvorschub
- Runde Klammern:  $( a \diamond b \diamond c )$   
Jeder nicht-leere Ausdruck erzeugt ein Element im neuen Vektor
- Eckige Klammern:  $[ a \diamond b \diamond c ]$   
Jeder nicht-leere Ausdruck erzeugt eine „major cell“ ( $\text{Rang} \geq 1$ ) im neuen Feld
- Runde Klammern, die leer sind oder mindestens ein  $:$  enthalten  
Jeder Ausdruck ist einen Namen/Werte-Paar, getrennt durch  $:$





# dfns.dws: cal

```

Q1←'January' 'February' 'March' '~' ' '      A 1st quarter month names.
Q2←'April'   'May'     'June'   '~' ' '      A 2nd   ..       ..       ..
Q3←'July'    'August'  'September' '~' ' '   A 3rd   ..       ..       ..
Q4←'October' 'November' 'December' '~' ' '   A 4th   ..       ..       ..
months←Q1,Q2,Q3,Q4                          A month names for year.

```



# dfns.dws: cal

```
months←(
  'January' ⋄ 'February' ⋄ 'March'
  'April'   ⋄ 'May'       ⋄ 'June'
  'July'    ⋄ 'August'   ⋄ 'September'
  'October' ⋄ 'November' ⋄ 'December'
)
```

```
A month names for year.
A 1st quarter month names.
A 2nd   ..       ..   ..
A 3rd   ..       ..   ..
A 4th   ..       ..   ..
```



# dfns.dws: morse

```

{ω~'' '\'}{
  ('A' ' .- ')('B' ' -... ')('C' ' -. - ')('D' ' -.. '),ω}{
  ('E' ' . ')('F' ' ..- ')('G' ' --. ')('H' ' .... '),ω}{
  ('I' ' .. ')('J' ' .--- ')('K' ' -.- ')('L' ' .-.. '),ω}{
  ('M' ' -- ')('N' ' -. ')('O' ' --- ')('P' ' .-.- '),ω}{
  ('Q' ' --.- ')('R' ' -. ')('S' ' ... ')('T' ' - '),ω}{
  ('U' ' ..- ')('V' ' ...- ')('W' ' .-- ')('X' ' -.- '),ω}{
  ('Y' ' -.- ')('Z' ' ---. '),ω}{

  ('0' ' -----')('1' ' .-----')('2' ' ..--- ')('3' ' ...-- '),ω}{
  ('4' ' ....-')('5' ' .....')('6' ' -.....')('7' ' ---... '),ω}{
  ('8' ' ---...')('9' ' ----. '),ω}{

  ('.' ' .-.-.- ')(',' ' --.-.- '),ω}{
  ('?' ' ..-.- ')('!' ' .-.-.- ')('-' ' -.-.- '),ω}{
  ('/' ' -.-.- ')('(' ' -.-.- ')(')' ' -.-.- '),ω}{
  ('" ' -.-.- ')('@' ' -.-.- ')('= ' -.-.- '),ω}{

  ω}c' ' ' / '
  A blank / inter-word separator.

```



# dfns.dws: morse

```
(
  'A' '.-.' ⋄ 'B' '-..' ⋄ 'C' '-.-.' ⋄ 'D' '-..-'
  'E' '.-' ⋄ 'F' '..-.' ⋄ 'G' '--.' ⋄ 'H' '....'
  'I' '..-' ⋄ 'J' '.---' ⋄ 'K' '-.-' ⋄ 'L' '-.-.'
  'M' '--' ⋄ 'N' '-.-' ⋄ 'O' '---' ⋄ 'P' '-.-.-'
  'Q' '-.-.' ⋄ 'R' '.-.' ⋄ 'S' '...-' ⋄ 'T' '-.-'
  'U' '-.-' ⋄ 'V' '...-' ⋄ 'W' '-.---' ⋄ 'X' '-..-'
  'Y' '-.-.-' ⋄ 'Z' '--..'

  '0' '-----' ⋄ '1' '-.----' ⋄ '2' '..-.-.' ⋄ '3' '...--'
  '4' '....-' ⋄ '5' '.....' ⋄ '6' '-.-.-.' ⋄ '7' '-.-.-.'
  '8' '---..' ⋄ '9' '----.'

  '.' '-.-.-.' ⋄ ',' '-.-.-.' ⋄ ':' '-.-.-.'
  '?' '-.-.-.' ⋄ '(' '-.-.-.' ⋄ ')' '-.-.-.'
  '/' '-.-.-.' ⋄ '@' '-.-.-.' ⋄ '=' '-.-.-.'

  '' ' / ' )      A blank / inter-word separator.
```



## dfns.dws: morse

```
(
  A'  .-  B'  -...  C'  -.-.  D'  -..
  E'  .-.-  F'  ..-  G'  --.  H'  ....
  I'  ..-.-  J'  .-.-.-  K'  -.-.-  L'  -.-..
  M'  -.-.-.-  N'  -.  O'  ---  P'  ---.-
  Q'  --.-.-  R'  .-.-  S'  ...-  T'  -.-
  U'  ..-.-.-  V'  ...-.-  W'  --.-  X'  -..-
  Y'  -.-.-.-  Z'  --.-

  0'  -----  1'  .-----  2'  ..---  3'  ...--
  4'  ....-  5'  .....  6'  -....  7'  --...
  8'  -.....  9'  ---..

  .  .-.-.-  ,  -.-.-.-  ;  -.-.-.-.-
  ?  ..-.-.-.-  (  -.-.-.-.-  )  -.-.-.-.-
  /  -.-.-.-.-  @  -.-.-.-.-  =  -.-.-.-.-

  '  ' / ' )  A blank / inter-word separator.
```



# dfns.dws: morse

```
(
  A' .-  ⋄ B' -...  ⋄ C' -.-.  ⋄ D' -..
  E' .-  ⋄ F' ..-  ⋄ G' --.  ⋄ H' ....
  I' ..  ⋄ J' .-.-  ⋄ K' -.-  ⋄ L' .-..
  M' --.  ⋄ N' -.  ⋄ O' ---  ⋄ P' --.-
  Q' --.-  ⋄ R' .-  ⋄ S' ...  ⋄ T' -.-
  U' ..-  ⋄ V' ...-  ⋄ W' .--  ⋄ X' -..-
  Y' -.-.  ⋄ Z' --..

  0' -----  ⋄ 1' .-----  ⋄ 2' --..-  ⋄ 3' ---..
  4' ....-  ⋄ 5' .....  ⋄ 6' -....  ⋄ 7' -...-
  8' -.--  ⋄ 9' --.---

  .' .-.-.  ⋄ ',' -.-.-  ⋄ ':' -.-..
  '?' .-.-.-  ⋄ '(' -.-.-  ⋄ ')' -.-.-
  '/' -.-.-  ⋄ '@' -.-.-  ⋄ '=' -.-.-

  ' ' / ' )  A blank / inter-word separator.
)
```



## dfns.dws: morse

```

(
  'A' ' .- ' ⋄ 'B' ' -... ' ⋄ 'C' ' -.-. ' ⋄ 'D' ' -.. '
  'E' ' .-.- ' ⋄ 'F' ' ..- ' ⋄ 'G' ' --. ' ⋄ 'H' ' .... '
  'I' ' .. ' ⋄ 'J' ' .-.-.- ' ⋄ 'K' ' -.- ' ⋄ 'L' ' .-.. '
  'M' ' -- ' ⋄ 'N' ' -. ' ⋄ 'O' ' --- ' ⋄ 'P' ' .-.-.- '
  'Q' ' --.- ' ⋄ 'R' ' .-.- ' ⋄ 'S' ' ... ' ⋄ 'T' ' -.- '
  'U' ' ..- ' ⋄ 'V' ' ...- ' ⋄ 'W' ' --. ' ⋄ 'X' ' -..- '
  'Y' ' -.-.- ' ⋄ 'Z' ' --.. ' ⋄

  '0' ' ----- ' ⋄ '1' ' -.-.-.- ' ⋄ '2' ' ..-.-.- ' ⋄ '3' ' ...-.- '
  '4' ' ....- ' ⋄ '5' ' ..... ' ⋄ '6' ' -.-.-.- ' ⋄ '7' ' -.-.-.- '
  '8' ' -.-.-.- ' ⋄ '9' ' ----- ' ⋄

  '.' ' .-.-.-.- ' ⋄ ',' ' -.-.-.- ' ⋄ ':' ' -.-.-.- '
  '?' ' ..-.-.-.- ' ⋄ '(' ' -.-.-.- ' ⋄ ')' ' -.-.-.- '
  '/' ' .-.-.-.- ' ⋄ '@' ' -.-.-.- ' ⋄ '=' ' -.-.-.- '

  ' ' / ' )
  A blank / inter-word separator.

```



# math.dws: Eigen

$\phi$ { $\omega$ , c' <C1 ' 'V'}}	R JOBZ
$\omega$ , c' <C1 ' 'L'}}	R UPLO
$\omega$ , c' <I4 'n}}	R N
$\omega$ , c' =F8[] '( $\epsilon$ mat))}	R A
$\omega$ , c' <I4 'n}}	R LDA
$\omega$ , c' >F8[] 'n}}	R W
$\omega$ , c' >F8[] '(-2+4×n))}	R WORK
$\omega$ , c' <I4 '(-1+2×n))}	R LWORK
$\omega$ , c' >F8[] '(-2+3×n))}	R RWORK
$\omega$ , c' >I4 '0}0	R INFO





# math.dws: Eigen

```

[ ' <C1 ' 'V'           A JOBZ
  ' <C1 ' 'L'           A UPLO
  ' <I4 '   n           A N
  ' =F8[] ' (ε0mat)    A A
  ' <I4 '   n           A LDA
  ' >F8[] ' n           A W
  ' >F8[] ' (-2+4×n)    A WORK
  ' <I4 '   (-1+2×n)    A LWORK
  ' >F8[] ' (-2+3×n)    A RWORK
  ' >I4 '   0           A INFO
]

```



# Profile ucmd: DBMenuCB

```
poss←1 2p'fns'((0 1)(0.7 0)(0.7 0)×size)
poss;←'fnd'((0 1)(0 0)(0 0)×size)
poss;←'lines'((0 0)(0.7 0)(0.7 0)×size)
poss;←'lnd'((0 0)(0 0)(0 0)×size)
```



## Profile ucmd: DBMenuCB

```
poss←['fns' ((0.0 1 ⋄ 0.7 0 ⋄ 0.7 0)×size)  
      'fnd' ((0.0 1 ⋄ 0.0 0 ⋄ 0.0 0)×size)  
      'lines'((0.0 0 ⋄ 0.7 0 ⋄ 0.7 0)×size)  
      'lnd' ((0.0 0 ⋄ 0.0 0 ⋄ 0.0 0)×size)]
```



## Profile ucmd: DBMenuCB

```
poss←['fns' ((0.0 1 ♦ 0.7 0 ♦ 0.7 0)×size)
      'fnd' ((0.0 1 ♦ 0.0 0 ♦ 0.0 0)×size)
      'lines'((0.0 0 ♦ 0.7 0 ♦ 0.7 0)×size)
      'lnd' ((0.0 0 ♦ 0.0 0 ♦ 0.0 0)×size)]
```

```
[3 2♦4 1][[2 1♦2 2];[1 2♦1 1]]
```



## Profile ucmd: DBMenuCB

```
poss←['fns' ((0.0 1 ⋄ 0.7 0 ⋄ 0.7 0)×size)
      'fnd' ((0.0 1 ⋄ 0.0 0 ⋄ 0.0 0)×size)
      'lines'((0.0 0 ⋄ 0.7 0 ⋄ 0.7 0)×size)
      'lnd' ((0.0 0 ⋄ 0.0 0 ⋄ 0.0 0)×size)]
```

```
[3 2⋄4 1][[2 1⋄2 2];[1 2⋄1 1]]
```



# SALT: SettingsTable

```

UserFolder←'[HOME]',(WIN↓'/'),'MyUCMDs'
CmdDir←UserFolder,PATHDEL[1],SALTFOLDER,FS,'spice'
split←{1↓''(sεω)cs←(ωε1↑α)↓ω,α}
:field shared SettingsTable←0 5p''
A name; description; registry name; default; value
A e.g. [ProgramFiles]BeyondCompare
SettingsTable;←'compare;the comparison program to use;CompareCMD;APL;'split';'
A Cmd Folders are locations where Spice commands are stored - their existence is not challenged
A 2nd folder is something like this: C:\Users\DanB2\Documents\Dyalog APL 14.0 Unicode Files
SettingsTable;←('cmddir@list of Spice folders (commands) to use separated by ',PATHDEL[1],'@CommandFolder@',CmdDir,'@')split'@'
SettingsTable;←'debug;debug level;DebugLevel;0;0' split';'
SettingsTable;←'editor;the editor program to use;EditorCMD;notepad;'split';'
SettingsTable;←'edprompt;whether the editor prompts for confirmation;EdPrompt;1;' split';'
SettingsTable;←'fndels;whether tradfns are saved enclosed in ∇s;FnDels;0;'split';'
SettingsTable;←'mapprimitives;whether to map some primitives to □Uxxxx on Classic;MapPrim;1;' split';'
A automatic for all but PI
SettingsTable;←('newcmd;detection of new user commands;CmdDetect;',(≠Piφ'auto' 'manual'),';' split';'
SettingsTable;←'track;saving of new items and which info to stored in SALT tags;Track;;' split';'
A only APL and XML so far
SettingsTable;←'varfmt;whether variables are saved as XML docs or APL expressions;VarFmt;xml;' split';'
A WorkFolders are locations where files are searched - their existence is not challenged
SettingsTable;←('workdir@list of storage directories to use (separated by ',PATHDEL[1],'')@SourceFolder@',SALTFOLDER,'@')split'@'

```



# SALT: SettingsTable

```
UserFolder←'[HOME]',(WIN←'/'),'MyUCMDs'
CmdDir←UserFolder,PATHDEL[1],SALTFOLDER,FS,'spice'
```

```
:field shared SettingsTable←[
  A name          A description                                A registry name A default          A value
  A e.g. [ProgramFiles]BeyondCompare
  'compare'      'the comparison program to use'                    'CompareCMD'    'APL'              ''
  A Cmd Folders are locations where Spice commands are stored - their existence is not challenged
  A 2nd folder is something like this: C:\Users\DanB2\Documents\Dyalog APL 14.0 Unicode Files
  'cmddir'       ('list of Spice folders (commands) to use separated by ',PATHDEL[1]) 'CommandFolder' CmdDir              ''
  'debug'        'debug level'                                             'DebugLevel'    '0'                '0'
  'editor'       'the editor program to use'                               'EditorCMD'     'notepad'         ''
  'edprompt'     'whether the editor prompts for confirmation'               'EdPrompt'      '1'                ''
  'fndels'       'whether tradfns are saved enclosed in ∇s'                 'FnDels'        '0'                ''
  'mapprimitives' 'whether to map some primitives to □Uxxxx on Classic'      'MapPrim'       '1'                ''
  A automatic for all but PI
  'newcmd'       'detection of new user commands'                          'CmdDetect'     '(=Piφ'auto' 'manual') ''
  'track'        'saving of new items and which info to store in SALT tags' 'Track'         ''
  A only APL and XML so far
  'varfmt'       'whether variables are saved as XML docs or APL expressions' 'VarFmt'        'xml'              ''
  A WorkFolders are locations where files are searched - their existence is not challenged
  'workdir'      ('list of storage directories to use (separated by ',PATHDEL[1],')') 'SourceFolder'  SALTFOLDER         ''
]
```



# Link: DefaultOpts

```
(
  beforeRead:      ''
  beforeWrite:    ''
  caseCode:       0
  codeExtensions: ( 'aplf'
                   'aplo'
                   'apln'
                   'aplc'
                   'apli'
                   'dyaLog'
                   'apl'
                   'mipage' )

  customExtensions: ''
  flatten:         0
  forceExtensions: 0
  forceFileNames: 0
  source:         'dir'
  typeExtensions: [ 2 'apla'
                   3 'aplf'
                   4 'aplo'
                   9.1 'apln'
                   9.4 'aplc'
                   9.5 'apli' ]

  watch:         'ns'
)
```





## Link: Export

```
(defopts←[]NS θ).(overwrite)←0
```

```
defopts←(overwrite:0)
```

## Link: Import

```
opts←[]NS θ
```

```
opts←()
```



# 500€ Preisgeld zu gewinnen



# 500€ Preisgeld zu gewinnen

```

SE.Link.Serialize ↓3 4ρA
( 'ABCD'
  'EFGH'
  'IJKL' )

```

```

SE.Link.Serialize ιι3
( ( 1 ♦ )
  1 2
  1 2 3 )

```

```

SE.Link.Serialize ↓2 3 2ρA
[ 'AB' 'CD' 'EF'
  'GH' 'IJ' 'KL' ]

```

```

SE.Link.Serialize ↓2 3 2ρι10
((1 2) (3 4) (5 6)
 (7 8) (9 10) (1 2))

```



# Mitmachen und $5 \times 100\text{€}$ gewinnen



# Mitmachen und 5 × 100€ gewinnen

SE.Link.Serialize ↵↓↵TC  
 [ (( (UCS 8) ♦ ) ♦ )  
 (( (UCS 10) ♦ ) ♦ )  
 (( (UCS 13) ♦ ) ♦ ) ]

SE.Link.Serialize ↓↓2 3 2p10  
 ( ( 1 2 ♦ 3 4 ♦ 5 6 )  
 ( 7 8 ♦ 9 10 ♦ 1 2 ) )



# Mitmachen und 5 × 100€ gewinnen

SE.Link.Serialize TC  
 [ (( (UCS 8) ) )  
 (( (UCS 10) ) )  
 (( (UCS 13) ) ) ]



[ ((UCS 8 ) )  
 ((UCS 10 ) )  
 ((UCS 13 ) ) ]

SE.Link.Serialize 2 3 2 10  
 ( ( 1 2 ) 3 4 ) 5 6 )  
 ( 7 8 ) 9 10 ) 1 2 ) )



((1 2 ) 3 4 ) 5 6 )  
 ( 7 8 ) 9 10 ) 1 2 ) )



# Matrizen & Felder höherer Rang

Mehrzeilig

Inline

Ausdruck

```
[ 1 2
  3 4
  5 6]
```

↔

```
[ 1 2 ◊ 3 4 ◊ 5 6 ]
```

↔

```
3 2 ρ 1 2 3 4 5 6
```

```
[ 1
  2
  3 ]
```

↔

```
[ 1 ◊ 2 ◊ 3 ]
```

↔

```
3 1 ρ 1 2 3
```



# Vektoren & genesteten Felder

Mehrzeilig

Inline

Ausdruck

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \Leftrightarrow (1 \ 2 \ \diamond \ 3 \ 4 \ \diamond \ 5 \ 6) \Leftrightarrow (1 \ 2)(3 \ 4)(5 \ 6)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \Leftrightarrow (1 \ \diamond \ 2 \ \diamond \ 3) \Leftrightarrow 1 \ 2 \ 3$$





# Namensräume (Namespaces)

Mehrzeilig

```
(
  a: 'APL'
  b: c, c←1 2
)
```

```
(
)
```

Inline

```
(a: 'APL' ⋄ b: c, c←1 2)
```

```
( )
```

Ausdruck

```
{
  α←⊞NS⊖
  α.a←'APL'
  α.b←{
    c, c←1 2
  }⊖
  α
}
```

```
⊞NS⊖
```



Fragen? *Auf Englisch, bitte!*



DYALOG



APL Germany

```
[ 1 2 ♦ 3 4 ♦ 5 6 ]  
( 1 2 ♦ 3 4 ♦ 5 6 )  
( a : ' APL ' ♦ b : c , c ← 1 2 )
```

*[aplwiki.com/wiki/array\\_notation](http://aplwiki.com/wiki/array_notation)*

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## Array notation

**Array notation** is a way to write most [arrays](#) literally, with no or minimal use of [primitive functions](#), possibly over multiple code lines. While APL has had at least simple numeric [Strand notation](#) since [APL\360](#), no major APL has implemented native support for an extended notation as of 2020.

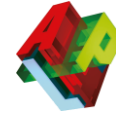
Medium-sized array constants are often needed in code. Due to the lack of a native multi-line notation, programmers have resorted to various ad-hoc methods of approximating such, usually at the cost of reduced [readability](#). A very common technique is repeated **concatenation**:

Fragen? *Auf Englisch, bitte!*

DYALOG



 Fortsetzung folgt!



APL Germany

[ 1 2  $\diamond$  3 4  $\diamond$  5 6 ]

( 1 2  $\diamond$  3 4  $\diamond$  5 6 )

( a : ' APL '  $\diamond$  b : c , c  $\leftarrow$  1 2 )

*[aplwiki.com/wiki/array\\_notation](http://aplwiki.com/wiki/array_notation)*

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